

Attachment & Human Development



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Early childhood attachment stability and change: a meta-analysis

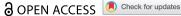
Jessica E. Opie, Jennifer E. McIntosh, Timothy B. Esler, Robbie Duschinsky, Carol George, Allan Schore, Emily J. Kothe, Evelyn S. Tan, Christopher J. Greenwood & Craig A. Olsson

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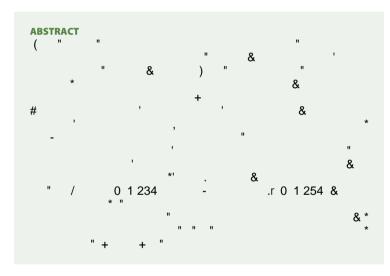




Early childhood attachment stability and change: a meta-analysis



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KEYWORDS Attachment; stability;

publication bias; early childhood; meta-analysis

Introduction



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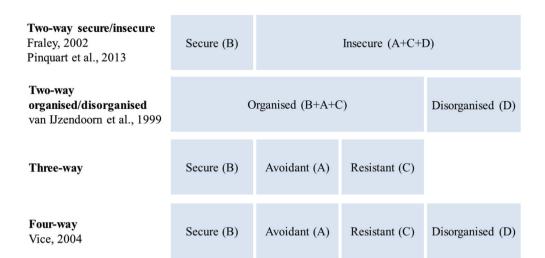
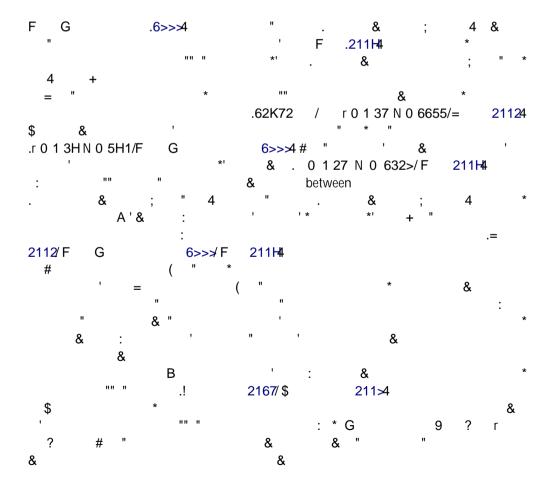


Figure 1. Levels of attachment examination. Previous meta-analyses are indicated at relevant levels. The most detailed subclassification level is not shown.



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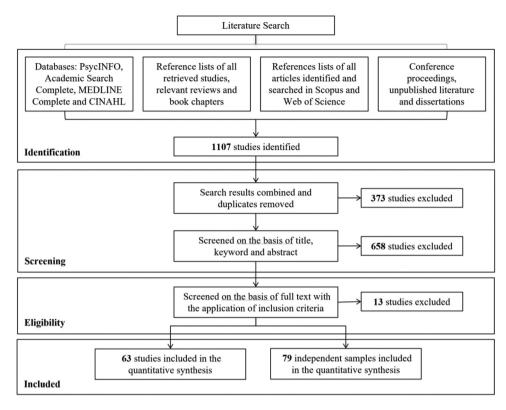
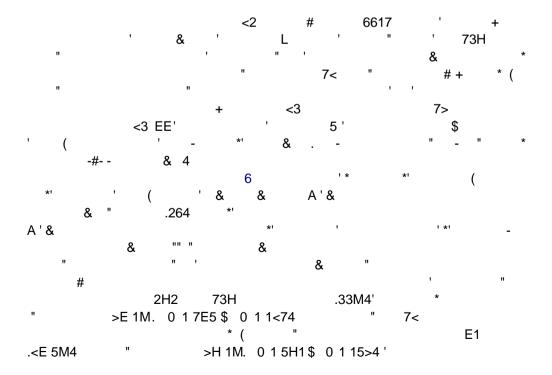


Figure 2. PRISMA diagram of data identification process.



Concept 1: (attachment*)

AND

Concept 2: (child* OR infant* OR mother-infant OR toddler* toddler-parent OR parent-child OR child-caregiver OR infant-parent OR pre-school* OR preschool* OR kindergarten* OR "school*")

AND

Concept 3: (continuit* OR discontinu* OR stability OR stable OR instability OR varia* OR chang* OR unstable OR consisten* OR inconsisten* OR longitudinal*)

AND

Concept 4: ("strange situation")

Figure 3. Meta-analytic search criteria for data collection. The use of the wildcard sign (*) at the end of a word enables databases to find words with alternative spelling and/or word variations, while the use of quotation marks ensures that multiple words are searched as a complete phrase and not as the individual words that comprise it. All search concepts, search terms, and databases were selected and developed with the assistance of a specialist health-science librarian.

Inclusion and exclusion criteria

Measures

Sample characteristics

Table 1. Descriptive information of included studies (natural history studies).

CT-LT (Your)	T1/T2 (mo)	latorial	Coding Mathod Cocial Disk	Cocial Dick	Vaid lesiboty	Duhlichod	Drior Inclusion	Comptex	(%) ddi	Daront Cov	lovo LeteO	2
Study Ivallie (Teal)	(0111) 71/11		- 1	JUCIAI MISK	- 1	- 1			(0/) VIVII		חמומ דבאבו	2
Ahnert et al. (2004)	15/18	I	A-A	No	9	Yes	S/IS	Germany	88	ட	2S	26
Aikins et al. (2009)	12/48	<u>-</u>	A-CM	No	N _o	Yes	S/IS	NSA	•	M,F	25	83
Ainsworth et al. (1978)	12/13	エ	A-A	No	8 N	Yes	S/IS	NSA	٠	ш	25,3	23
Ammaniti et al. (2005)	12/64	뽀	A-CM	No	8 N	Yes	S/IS	Italy	٠	ш	25,3	35
Atkinson et al. (1999)	26/42	T-P	A-A	No	Yes	Yes	S/IS	Canada	73	ш	25	23
Bakermans-Kranenburg and	12/14	エ	A-A	No	8	No	D/0	Netherlands	•	ш	2D	81
van IJZendoorn (1997)		ŀ	•	2	2	>		<u>.</u>	ć	ı	Ċ	ç
Bar-Haim et al. (2000)	14/24	Ξ;	A-A	S :	<u>8</u>	Yes	S/IS	USA	87	L 1	25,3	47
	24/58	<u></u> -Б	A-CM	No	9	Yes	S/IS	NSA	85	ட	25,3	45
	14/58	4	A-CM	No	S	Yes	S/IS	NSA	85	ட	25,3	43
Barnett et al. (2006)	25/41	T-P	A/CM-CM	No	Yes	Yes	S/IS	NSA	94	ш	25	20
Barnett et al. (1999)	12/24	Ţ	A-A	No	8 N	Yes	S/IS	NSA	8	ш	25,4,2D	70
	12/18	エ	A-A	No	8 N	Yes	S/IS	NSA	87	ш	25,4,2D	21
	18/24	Ţ	A-A	No	8 N	Yes	S/IS	NSA	88	ш	25,4,2D	70
	12/24	±	A-A	Yes	8	Yes	S/IS	USA	8	ட	2S,4,2D	16
	12/18	I	A-A	Yes	9 N	Yes	S/IS	NSA	87	ш	2S,4,2D	18
	18/24	ᆣ	A-A	Yes	9 N	Yes	S/IS	NSA	88	ш	2S,4,2D	16
Belsky et al. (1996)	13/20	ᆣ	A-A	No	9 N	Yes	S/IS	NSA	93	Σ	25,3	120
	12/18	エ	A-A	No	9 N	Yes	S/IS	NSA	93	ш	25,3	125
	12/18	エ	A-A	No	9 N	Yes	S/IS	NSA	96	ш	25,3	90
Cassidy (1988)	74/75	E.	MC-MC	No	S	Yes	S/IS	NSA	84	ш	25	52
Cicchetti and Barnett (1991)	30/48	T-P	CM-CM	Yes	S	Yes	S/IS	NSA	75	M,F	2S,4,2D	18
	36/48	T-P	CM-CM	Yes	9 N	Yes	S/IS	NSA	75	M,F	2S,4,2D	25
	30/48	T-P	CM-CM	Yes	%	Yes	S/IS	NSA	75	M,F	2S,4,2D	70
	36/48	T-P	CM-CM	Yes	%	Yes	S/IS	NSA	75	M,F	2S,4,2D	15
Cicchetti et al. (2006)	12/26	느	A-SR	Yes	%	Yes	S/IS	NSA	88	ш	2S,4,2D	54
	12/26	느	A-SR	No	9 N	Yes	S/IS	NSA	88	ш	2S,4,2D	4
Connell (1977)	12/18	エ	A-A	No	S	No	S/IS	NSA	94	ш	25,3	47
Easterbrooks (1989)	13/20	느	A-A	No	9 N	Yes	S/IS	NSA	•	Σ	25	29
	13/20	느	A-A	No	9 N	Yes	S/IS	NSA	•	ш	25	22
Edwards et al. (2004)	12/18	Τ	A-A	Yes	9 N	Yes	S/IS	NSA	88	ш	2S,4,2D	217
	12/18	Τ	A-A	Yes	9 N	Yes	S/IS	NSA	88	Σ	2S,4,2D	208
Egeland and Farber (1984)	12/18	エ	A-A	Yes	%	Yes	S/IS	NSA	91	ш	25,3	189
Egeland and Sroufe (1981)	12/18	エ	A-A	Yes	9 N	Yes	S/IS	NSA	91	ш	25,3	25
	12/18	Τ	A-A	No	9 N	Yes	S/IS	NSA	91	ш	25,3	32
Fagot and Pears (1996)	18/30	느	A-CM	No	9 N	Yes	S/IS	NSA	83	ш	25,3	96
Fish (2004)	15/48	<u>-</u> -	A-CM	Yes	No	Yes	S/IS	NSA	77	ட	2S,4,2D	82
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Study Name (Year)	T1/T2 (mo)	Interval	Coding Method	Social Risk	Medical Risk	Published	Prior Inclusion	Country	IRR (%) P	Parent Sex	Data Level	N
Frodi et al. (1985)	12/20	느	A-A	No	No	Yes	SI/S	USA	79	ъ	25,3	38
Ganiban et al. (2000)	19/27	느	A-A	No	Yes	Yes	S/IS	USA	100	щ	2S,4,2D	30
Hautamäki et al. (2010)	12/36	느	A-CM	N _o	Š	Yes	S/IS	Finland	86	A,F	25,3	33
Howes and Hamilton (1992)	12/48	Ь Н	A-CM	N _o	Š	Yes	S/IS	NSA	1	ட	25,3	88
T. Jacobsen et al. (1997)	12/72	뽀	A-MC	No	8	Yes	S/IS, D/0	Germany		щ	25	32
	18/72	뽀	A-MC	No	8	Yes	S/IS	Germany		щ	25	32
H. Jacobsen et al. (2014)	23/36	d-L	A-CM	Yes	Š	Yes	1	Norway	82	щ	25	22
	23/36	d-L	CM-CM	No	8	Yes	1	Norway	82	щ	25	40
Korntheuer et al. (2010)	12/24	느	A-G	No	8	Yes	S/IS	Germany		щ	25	81
Kreppner et al. (2011)	48/72	P-E	CM-CM	No	Š	Yes	1	¥	82	ш	2S,4,2D	106
	48/72	P-E	CM-CM	Yes	Š	Yes	1	Romania	81	щ	2S,4,2D	31
Levendosky et al. (2011)	12/48	<u>-</u>	A-CM	Yes	8	Yes	S/IS	NSA	83	щ	2S,4,2D	150
Lounds et al. (2005)	12/60	뽀	A-CM	Yes	Š	Yes	S/IS	NSA	1	щ	25	78
Lyons-Ruth et al. (1991)	12/18	エ	A-A	Yes	8	Yes	S/IS, D/0	NSA	98	щ	25	46
Main and Cassidy (1988)	12/70	뽀	A-MC	N _o	Š	Yes	S/IS, D/0	NSA	83	ட	2S,4,2D	40
	12/70	뽀	A-MC	No	8	Yes	S/IS, D/0	NSA	77	Σ	2S,4,2D	40
Main and Weston (1981)	12/20	느	A-A	No	8	Yes	S/IS	NSA	94	щ	25	15
	12/20	느	A-A	No	Š	Yes	S/IS	NSA	94	Σ	25	15
Mangelsdorf et al. (1996)	14/19	エ	A-A	No	9	Yes	S/IS	NSA	8	ш	25	39
	14/19	エ	A-A	No	Yes	Yes	S/IS	NSA	06	щ	25	31
Maris et al. (2000)	12/24	느	A-CM	No	Yes	Yes	S/IS	NSA	83	ш	25	54
	12/24	느	A-CM	No	Š	Yes	S/IS	NSA	83	ш	25	19
	12/24	느	A-CM	No	Yes	Yes	S/IS	NSA	83	ш	25	22
Meins et al. (2017)	15/44	<u>-</u>	A-CM	No	Š	Yes	1	¥	88	ш	2S,4,2D	164
	15/51	<u>-</u>	A-CM	No	9	Yes	1	¥	87	ш	2S,4,2D	128
Milentijevic et al. (1995)	14/42	<u>-</u>	A-CM	Yes	9	No	D/0	NSA	80	щ	2S,4,2D	98
Moss et al. (2005)	44/67	P-E	CM-CM	No	9	Yes	S/IS	Canada	06	щ	2S,4,2D	120
NICHD (2001)	15/36	느	A-CM	No	9	Yes	S/IS	NSA	79	щ	2S,4,2D	1,060
Owens et al. (1984)	12/20	느	A-A	No	Š	Yes	S/IS	NSA	95	ш	25,3	29
	12/20	느	A-A	No	9	Yes	S/IS	NSA	92	Σ	25,3	23
Rauh et al. (2000)	12/21	ᆣ	A-A	No	8	Yes	S/IS, D/0	Germany	94	ш	2S,4,2D	75
	12/21	ᆣ	MC-MC	No	8	Yes	S/IS	Germany	94	ш	2S,4,2D	75
	12/21	느	MC-A	No	9	Yes	S/IS	Germany	94	щ	2S,4,2D	75
	12/21	느	A-MC	No	9 N	Yes	S/IS	Germany	94	ш	2S,4,2D	75
	12/21	느	MC-C	No	9 N	Yes	S/IS	Germany	94	ш	2S,4,2D	75
	12/21	느	A-CM	No	9	Yes	S/IS	Germany	94	щ	2S,4,2D	75
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Table 1. (Continued).

Study Name (Year)	T1/T2 (mo)	Interval	Coding Method	Social Risk	Medical Risk	Published	Prior Inclusion	Country	IRR (%)	Parent Sex	Data Level	N
Schneider-Rosen et al. (1985)	12/18	Ι	A-A	N	No	Yes	S/IS	USA	06	M,F	25,3	17
	12/18	エ	A-A	%	<u>8</u>	Yes	SI/S	NSA	91	M,F	25,3	23
	12/18	エ	A-A	Yes	<u>8</u>	Yes	SI/S	NSA	8	M,F	25,3	12
	12/18	エ	A-A	Yes	<u>8</u>	Yes	SI/S	NSA	91	M,F	25,3	19
Seifer et al. (2004)	18/36	느	A-CM	Yes	8	Yes	SI/S	NSA	8	ட	2S,4,2D	601
Steele et al. (1996)	12/60	뽀	A-CM	No	8	No	D/0	ž	91	ட	2S,4,2D	88
	12/72	뽀	A-CM	8 N	8	N N	D/0	K	91	Σ	2S,4,2D	89
Stevenson-Hinde and Shouldice (1993)	30/54	<u>Т</u> -	A-CM	No	8	Yes	SI/S	ž	88	ட	2S,4,2D	72
Sutton (1994)	12/24	느	A-A	8 N	8	N N	•	NSA	85	ட	25	4
	12/58	<u>-</u>	A-CM	No	8	No	1	NSA	82	ட	25	4
	24/58	<u>Т</u> -	A-CM	No	8	No	1	NSA	82	ட	25	46
Takahashi (1990)	12/23	느	A-A	No	8	Yes	SI/S	Japan	•	ட	25	09
Thompson et al. (1982)	13/20	느	A-A	8 N	8	Yes	SI/S	NSA	94	ட	25,3	43
Toth et al. (2006)	20/36	ď.	A-CM	8 N	8	Yes	•	NSA	92	ட	2S,4,2D	63
	20/36	d-T	A-CM	Yes	No	Yes	1	NSA	95	ட	2S,4,2D	54
Touris et al. (1995)	20/25	ᆣ	A-A	Yes	No	Yes	SI/S	NSA	85	ட	25	70
	20/24	ᆣ	A-A	8 N	8	Yes	SI/S	NSA	85	ட	25	70
B. Vaughn et al. (1979)	12/18	エ	A-A	Yes	8	Yes	SI/S	NSA	91	ட	25,3	100
B. E. Vaughn et al. (1980)	12/18	エ	A-A	Yes	No	Yes		NSA	95	ட	25,3	34
	12/18	エ	A-A	Yes	8	Yes	•	NSA	95	ட	25,3	18
	12/18	エ	A-A	Yes	8	Yes		NSA	95	ட	25,3	52
Vondra et al. (2001)	12/24	느	A-CM	Yes	8	Yes	•	NSA	70	ட	2S,4,2D	198
	12/18	エ	A-A	Yes	No	Yes	SI/S	NSA	77	ட	2S,4,2D	195
Vondra et al. (1999)	12/18	エ	A-A	Yes	No	Yes		NSA	80	ட	2S,4,2D	06
Wartner et al. (1994)	15/72	뽀	A-MC	No	No	Yes	D/0	Germany	6	ட	2S,3,4,2D	39
Waters (1978)	12/18	エ	A-A	N _o	No	Yes	SI/S	NSA	95	ட	25,3	20
Waters and Valenzuela (1999)	18/28	느	A-A	Yes	No	Yes		Chile	98	ட	2S,4,2D	34
	18/28	느	A-A	Yes	Yes	Yes		Chile	98	ட	2S,4,2D	37
Wijnroks (1994)	12/18	エ	A-A	8 N	Yes	No	SI/S	Germany	8	ட	25	35
Xue (2015)	13/42	<u>-</u>	A-CM	9 N	8	No	,	Canada	88	ட	2S,4,2D	19
Ziegenhain and Wolff (2000)	12/18	Ι	A-A	8	No	Yes	S/IS	Germany	•	ட	2S,4,2D	35
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Several studies included multiple non-independent samples. In these cases, descriptions of each non-independent sample are aggregated in the Study Name (Year) column heading. T1/T2 (mo) – Child age in months at time one/time two. Interval – developmental interval. IRR – interrater reliability. F – Female. M – Male. I–I – Infancy-infancy. I-T – Infancy-toddlerhood. I-P – disorganised) meta-analysis. 2S – Two-way secure/insecure classifications. 2D – Two-way organised/disorganised. 3 – Three-way secure/avoidant/ambivalent. 4 – Four-way secure/avoidant/ambivalent. 4 – Four-way secure/avoidant/ambivalent/disorganised. N – Number of participants in each study. CM - Cassidy-Marvin SSP. MC - Main-Cassidy SSP. C - Crittenden SSP. G - Grossman SSP. SR - Schneider-Rosen SSP. S/IS (D/O) - Previously included in a two-way secure/insecure (organised/ Infancy-preschool. I-E – Infancy-school entry. T-T – Toddlerhood-toddlerhood. T-P – Toddlerhood-preschool. P-E – Preschool-school entry. E-E – School entry. S-E – School entry. A – Ainsworth SSP.

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Proportional measures of effect

Statistical analysis

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Sensitivity analysis



Presence of publication bias



Data and code availability statement



Results

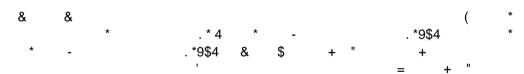


Table 2. Coding of variables used in meta-analysis.

Table 2. County of V	unables asea	iii iiicta aiiaiysis.	
Variable	Continuous/ Discrete	Example	Description
Publication year	Continuous	2002	
Attachment coding tool employed	Discrete	Ainsworth (time 1), Crittenden (time 2)	
Included in prior meta-analysis	Discrete	Yes/No	
Publication status	Discrete	Published/Not published	
Country	Discrete	USA/Non-USA	
Social and medical risk	Discrete	Yes/No	Risk status based on factors such as socioeconomic position, race & ethnicity, and medical risk.
Interrater reliability (IRR)	Discrete	<80%/>80%	If both four- and two-way IRR was available, the four-way value was used. If reported for both time points, these values were averaged.

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Attachment stability throughout early childhood

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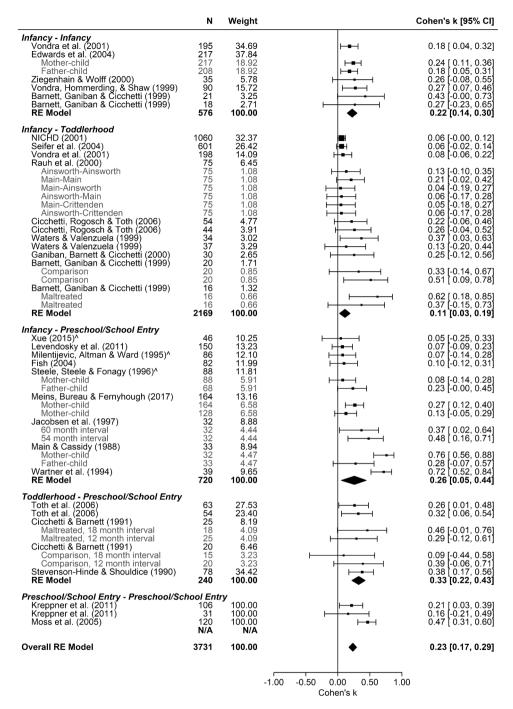


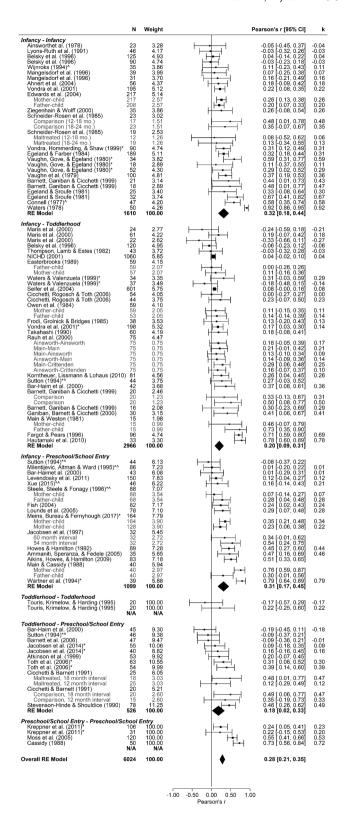
Figure 4. Attachment stability forest plots for the four-way attachment classification for early childhood. Cohen's? Correlations are shown for all included studies and their subsamples. Meta-analytic summaries are presented for each developmental interval and for the early childhood period overall. Summary stability correlations and associated 95% confidence intervals are presented for each group. For studies with multiple dependent samples, descriptions of each different sample are listed in grey below the study name, along with sample sizes and model weights. Where studies provided multiple

Stability of individual attachment patterns

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Comparison of individual attachment patterns

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Evidence for publication bias

Figure 5. Attachment stability forest plots for the two-way secure/insecure attachment classification for early childhood. Pearson's r correlations are shown for all included studies and their subsamples. Meta-analytic summaries are presented for each developmental interval and for the early childhood period overall. Summary stability correlations and associated 95% confidence intervals are presented for each group. For studies with multiple dependent samples, descriptions of each different sample are listed in grey below the study name, along with sample sizes and model weights. Where studies provided multiple independent samples, these were included separately. In calculating the summary sample size for each random-effects model presented, the largest sample from each set of non-independent samples was used. Due to the small number of studies in in the intra-preschool/school entry and intra-toddlerhood intervals, a summary effect was not calculated for those intervals. To facilitate direct comparison with four-way classification analysis, the "Matched Studies" column indicates studies for which both two-way secure/insecure and four-way data was available. The final column, "k", shows Cohen's κ effect sizes and summary estimates. Unpublished studies and studies not included in a prior secure/insecure meta-analysis are identified by $^{\land}$ and * , respectively.

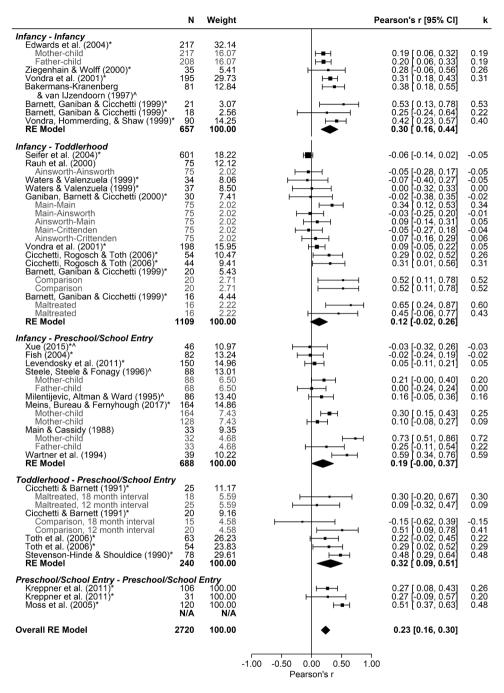


Figure 6. Attachment stability forest plots for the two-way organised/disorganised attachment classification for early childhood. Pearson's *r* correlations are shown for all included studies and their subsamples. Meta-analytic summaries are presented for each developmental interval and for the early childhood period overall. Summary stability correlations and associated 95% confidence intervals are presented for each group. For studies with multiple dependent samples, descriptions of each different sample are listed in grey below the study name, along with sample sizes and model weights. Where studies provided multiple independent samples, these were included separately. In calculating the summary sample size for each random-effects model presented, the largest sample from each set

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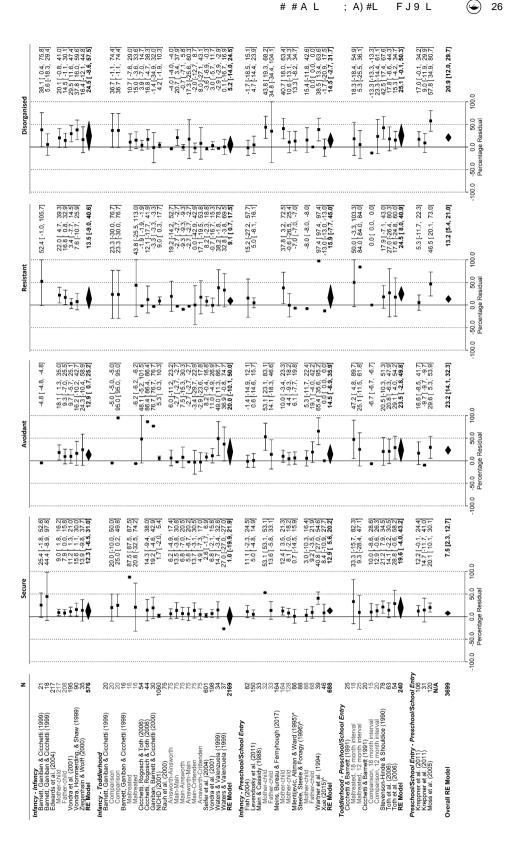
Sensitivity and moderator analyses

Discussion

Comparison to prior meta-analyses

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percentage residuals are presented, defined as the difference between the observed stability proportion and the expected value (or the value expected due to chance). Meta-analytic summaries are presented for each developmental interval and for the early childhood period overall. Summary stability percentage are listed in grey below the study name, along with sample sizes and model weights. Where studies provided multiple independent samples, these were included separately. In calculating the summary sample size for each random-effects model presented, the largest sample from each set of non-independent esiduals and associated 95% confidence intervals are presented for each group. For studies with multiple dependent samples, descriptions of each different Figure 7. Attachment stability forest plots for disaggregated attachment classifications: security, avoidance, resistance, and disorganisation. For each classification, samples was used. Due to the small number of studies in in the intra-preschool/school entry interval, a summary effect was not calculated for that interval.

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		В	Α	C	D	Count
В	Count	1401	192	251	248	2092
	Proportion	65.084	13.216	8.948	12.753	
	Expected Proportion	57.571	12.47	13.225	16.734	
	Adj. Stand. Residual	13.182	-6.907	-2.511	-9.061	
Α	Count	264	143	58	95	560
	Proportion	36.721	35.673	8.48	19.126	
	Expected Proportion	57.571	12.47	13.225	16.734	
	Adj. Stand. Residual	-5.419	10.158	-2.175	0.158	
C	Count	181	37	100	44	362
	Proportion	43.964	10.116	26.445	19.475	
	Expected Proportion	57.571	12.47	13.225	16.734	
	Adj. Stand. Residual	-3.068	-1.363	8.514	-2.457	
D	Count	287	90	81	233	691
	Proportion	36.589	16.093	9.732	37.586	
	Expected Proportion	57.571	12.47	13.225	16.734	
	Adj. Stand. Residual	-9.457	0.49	-1.293	13.262	

Table 3. Meta-analytic contingency table for early childhood.

Count

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Table 4. Comparison of stability between different attachment patterns.

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	B vs. A	B vs. C	B vs. D	A vs. C	A vs. D	C vs. D
Meta-regressi	on analysis					
β1	0.831	1.592	1.005	0.155	0.077	0.473
df	19.38	19.24	21.49	12.86	24.24	24.51
<i>p</i> -value	0.091	0.018	0.009	0.652	0.862	0.325
Direction	-	B > C	B > D	-	-	-
Odds ratios						
OR	5.912	5.312	3.985	0.8985	0.6741	0.7503
<i>p</i> -value	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	< 0.0001	0.482	0.0017	0.0437
Direction	B > A	B > C	B > D	-	D > A	D > C

Meta-regression estimates (β 1) are chance-adjusted, accounting for the degree of stability expected by chance, whereas odds ratios (OR) are not chance-adjusted. B > C indicates that B was found to be significantly more stable than C after adjusting for expected levels of stability.

B, A, C, and D correspond to secure, avoidant, resistant, and disorganised attachments. Proportion represents the proportion of the row total for each individual cell. Expected proportions represent the frequency of dyads expected based on the relative sizes of the B, A, C, and D groups. Cells with significant proportions are indicated by bolded adjusted standardised residuals (adj. stand. residual). Following the Bonferroni correction, the critical significance value for adjusted standardised residuals is approximately 2.95.

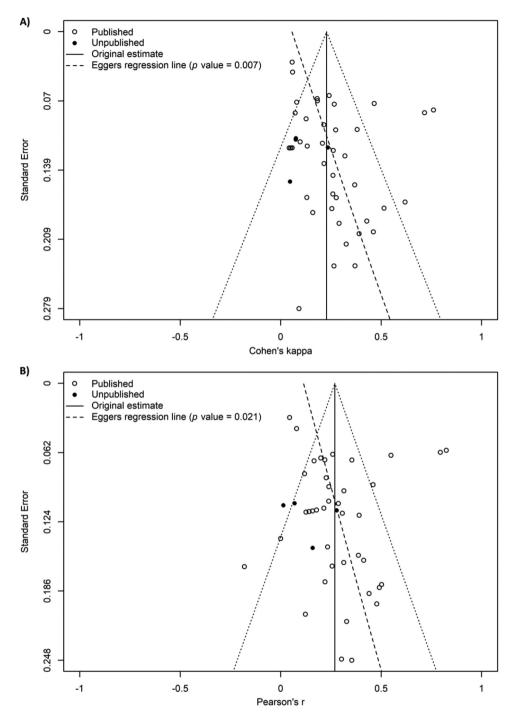


Figure 8. Funnel plots for (a) four-way and (b) two-way secure/insecure attachment stability correlation effect sizes. Published studies are marked by open circles and unpublished studies by filled circles. The Egger's regression line for each plot is indicated by the dashed line, with the associated *p*-value shown in the figure legend. Dotted lines indicate the expected 95% confidence bounds in the absence of publication bias.

Attachment stability throughout early childhood

Comparison of individual attachment patterns

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Conclusion

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Acknowledgements

Disclosure statement

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Funding

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                            2<EK2574
                                       % .21654 dplyr: A grammar of data manipulation
        A =
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        # .6>>H4 Dimensions of mother-infant interaction and the development of social and
  cognitive competence in preterm infants $ " %
     J J .21674 Developmental risk in young children: The contributions of mothers' empathy,
  attachment, trauma, and caregiving dysregulation W)
Z = .216E4 Factors in uencing continuity of attachment quality in early childhood.
               ) &
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