

# 1-[4-Chloro-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole

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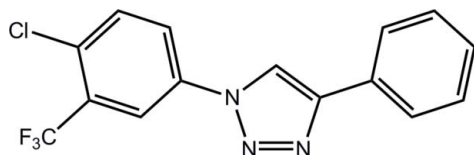
Received 11 October 2012; accepted 12 October 2012

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 249$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}—\text{C}) = 0.003$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.041;  $wR$  factor = 0.091; data-to-parameter ratio = 11.8.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_9\text{ClF}_3\text{N}_3$ , the phenyl and chloro-trifluoromethyl benzene rings are twisted with respect to the planar triazole group, making dihedral angles of 21.29 (12) and 32.19 (11)°, respectively. In the crystal, the molecules pack in a head-to-tail arrangement along the  $a$  axis with closest inter-centroid distances between the triazole rings of 3.7372 (12) Å.

## Related literature

For background to the synthesis of  $N$ -aryl-1,2,3-triazoles, see: Bock *et al.* (2006); Irie *et al.* (2012). For biological background, see: Jia & Zhu (2010); Henderson *et al.* (2012); Alam *et al.* (2006, 2007). For related structures, see: Lin *et al.* (2008); Lin (2010).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_9\text{ClF}_3\text{N}_3$   
 $M_r = 323.70$   
Monoclinic,  $C2/c$

$a = 30.7475$  (16) Å  
 $b = 5.8877$  (3) Å  
 $c = 15.4364$  (8) Å

$\beta = 105.470$  (5)°  
 $V = 2693.2$  (2) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 8$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\mu = 0.32$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 249$  K  
 $0.33 \times 0.26 \times 0.24$  mm

### Data collection

Oxford Diffraction GEMINI S  
Ultra diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(*CrysAlis PRO*; Agilent, 2012),  
 $T_{\min} = 0.902$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.928$

3934 measured reflections  
2355 independent reflections  
1899 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.021$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.091$   
 $S = 1.07$   
2355 reflections

199 parameters  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.18$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.22$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2012); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2012); data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *TEXSAN* (Molecular Structure Corporation, 2001) and *SIR97* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *TEXSAN* and *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: TK5159).

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## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2012). E68, o3159 [doi:10.1107/S1600536812042705]

**1-[4-Chloro-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole**

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**S1. Comment**

The structure of the title compound, (I), was determined as part of an ongoing project developing *N*-aryl-1,2,3-triazoles as amide mimetics for medicinal applications. The synthesis of 1,2,3-triazoles *via* copper mediated 1,3-dipolar reactions has become one of the most widely used methodologies to tether molecules together or to a surface (Bock *et al.*, 2006; Irie *et al.*, 2012). Electronically deactivated *N*-phenyl-1,2,3-triazoles have been employed in several areas such as the combinatorial development of kinase inhibitors (Jia & Zhu, 2010) in the development of monoamine oxidase inhibitors, androgen receptor antagonists (Henderson *et al.*, 2012) and as GABA receptor antagonists (Alam *et al.*, 2006; Alam *et al.*, 2007). This compound provides an aryl chloride moiety in the *para*-position relative to the triazole ring providing a synthetic handle for further structural elaboration.

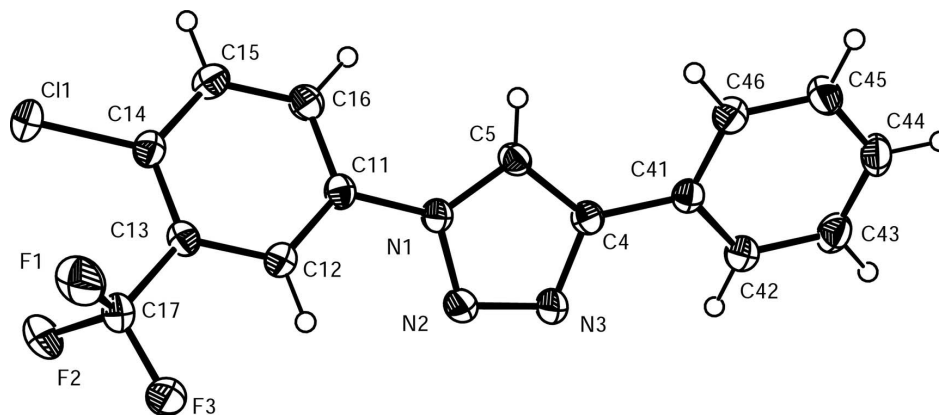
In the molecular structure of (I) (Fig. 1) the planar phenyl and chloro-trifluoromethyl benzene rings are twisted with respect to the central planar triazole group with dihedral angles of 21.29 (12) and 32.19 (11)°, respectively. In the triazole ring, the N1—N2 and N2—N3 bond lengths are 1.357 (3) and 1.310 (3) Å, respectively, and are similar to those reported for related compounds (Lin *et al.*, 2008; Lin, 2010). In the crystal lattice, the molecules stack in a head to tail arrangement along the *a* axis (Fig. 2) with the centroid-centroid distances between the triazole rings 4.1494 (12) and 3.7372 (12) Å.

**S2. Experimental**

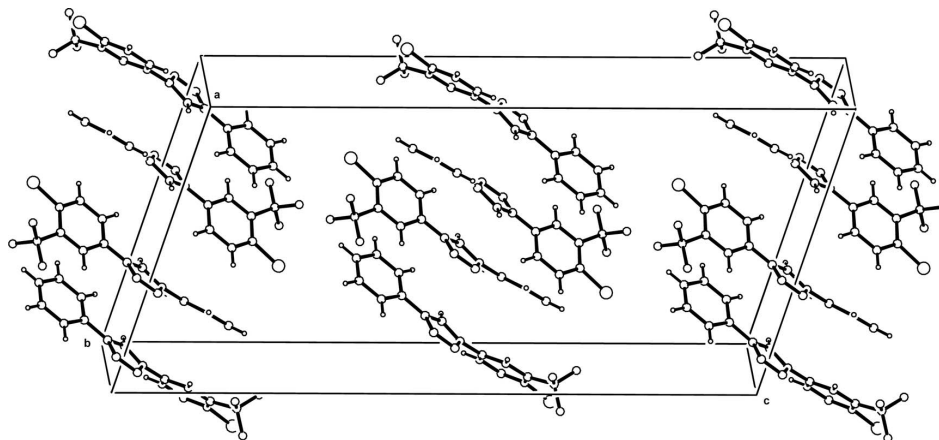
Phenyl acetylene (127 mg, 1.25 mmol, 1 eq), 4-azido-1-chloro-2-(trifluoromethyl) benzene (230 mg, 1.04 mmol, 1 eq) and copper(I) chloride (10 mg, 10 mol%) were stirred in water (3 ml) for 10 min. The solution was then stirred under microwave irradiation at 100°C for 30 min in a sealed vessel. The solution cooled to room temperature, dichloromethane (3 ml) was added and the biphasic mixture stirred for 3 min. The aqueous phase was then extracted using dichloromethane (2 x 10 ml), the combined organic layers were washed with HCl (4*M*, 5 ml), NaOH (1*M*, 5 ml), water (5 ml). The organic phase dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum. The solution was then taken up in chloroform and allowed to slowly evaporate.  $\nu$  (max) cm<sup>-1</sup> 3124, 1495, 1310, 1147, 1037. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  = 9.50 (1H, s, triazole H), 8.42 (1H, s, ArH), 8.32 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.6 Hz, ArH), 8.02 (1H, d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, ArH), 7.95 (2H, d, *J* = 8 Hz, ArH), 7.51 (2H, m, ArH), 7.40 (1H, m, ArH). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  = 148.22, 136.16, 133.98, 130.91 (*m*), 130.47, 129.65, 129.04, 128.53 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 32 Hz), 125.93, 125.70 (*m*), 122.89 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 272 Hz), 120.62, 119.75. *M*.pt: 443–445.3 K. HRMS, *m/z* calcd for (C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>9</sub>ClF<sub>3</sub>N<sub>3</sub>) 324.05099, found 324.05011.

**S3. Refinement**

The carbon-bound H atoms were constrained as riding with C—H = 0.95 Å, and with *U*<sub>iso</sub>(H) = 1.2*U*<sub>eq</sub> of the parent C atom.

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title compound with atom labelling and displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms drawn at the 40% probability level. Hydrogen atoms are shown as spheres of arbitrary radius.

**Figure 2**

Molecular packing of the title compound viewed along [0 1 0].

### 1-[4-Chloro-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole

#### Crystal data

$C_{15}H_9ClF_3N_3$

$M_r = 323.70$

Monoclinic,  $C2/c$

Hall symbol:  $-C\ 2yc$

$a = 30.7475\ (16)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 5.8877\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 15.4364\ (8)\ \text{\AA}$

$\beta = 105.470\ (5)^\circ$

$V = 2693.2\ (2)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 8$

$F(000) = 1312$

$D_x = 1.597\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71070\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 1854 reflections

$\theta = 3.4\text{--}30.3^\circ$

$\mu = 0.32\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 249\ \text{K}$

Block, colourless

$0.33 \times 0.26 \times 0.24\ \text{mm}$

#### Data collection

Oxford Diffraction GEMINI S Ultra  
diffractometer

Radiation source: Enhance (Mo) X-ray Source

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution:  $16.0774\ \text{pixels mm}^{-1}$

$\omega$  and  $\varphi$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(*CrysAlis PRO*; Agilent, 2012),  
 $T_{\min} = 0.902$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.928$   
3934 measured reflections  
2355 independent reflections  
1899 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.021$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 3.4^\circ$   
 $h = -36 \rightarrow 33$   
 $k = -5 \rightarrow 6$   
 $l = -9 \rightarrow 18$

#### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.091$   
 $S = 1.07$   
2355 reflections  
199 parameters  
0 restraints  
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
map  
Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0327P)^2 + 2.2063P]$   
where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.18 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.22 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

#### Special details

**Geometry.** Bond distances, angles *etc.* have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

#### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | <i>x</i>    | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Cl1 | 0.78052 (2) | 0.33228 (12) | 0.32573 (4)  | 0.0454 (2)                       |
| F1  | 0.76886 (4) | 0.0366 (3)   | 0.48769 (11) | 0.0575 (6)                       |
| F2  | 0.78035 (5) | −0.1587 (3)  | 0.37911 (10) | 0.0587 (5)                       |
| F3  | 0.81441 (4) | −0.2452 (3)  | 0.51428 (10) | 0.0522 (5)                       |
| N1  | 0.96027 (6) | 0.1414 (3)   | 0.56964 (11) | 0.0285 (6)                       |
| N2  | 0.97402 (6) | −0.0774 (3)  | 0.58511 (13) | 0.0369 (6)                       |
| N3  | 1.01508 (6) | −0.0729 (3)  | 0.63832 (12) | 0.0358 (6)                       |
| C4  | 1.02780 (7) | 0.1481 (4)   | 0.65769 (13) | 0.0276 (7)                       |
| C5  | 0.99302 (7) | 0.2849 (4)   | 0.61383 (14) | 0.0281 (7)                       |
| C11 | 0.91648 (7) | 0.1919 (4)   | 0.51321 (13) | 0.0275 (6)                       |
| C12 | 0.88165 (7) | 0.0422 (4)   | 0.51110 (13) | 0.0281 (7)                       |
| C13 | 0.83879 (7) | 0.0861 (4)   | 0.45597 (13) | 0.0277 (7)                       |
| C14 | 0.83212 (7) | 0.2782 (4)   | 0.40213 (13) | 0.0293 (7)                       |
| C15 | 0.86683 (7) | 0.4302 (4)   | 0.40630 (14) | 0.0335 (7)                       |
| C16 | 0.90929 (7) | 0.3881 (4)   | 0.46234 (14) | 0.0324 (7)                       |
| C17 | 0.80065 (7) | −0.0695 (4)  | 0.45873 (15) | 0.0365 (8)                       |
| C41 | 1.07225 (7) | 0.2101 (4)   | 0.71678 (13) | 0.0276 (7)                       |
| C42 | 1.10818 (7) | 0.0584 (4)   | 0.73080 (14) | 0.0344 (7)                       |
| C43 | 1.15027 (7) | 0.1168 (5)   | 0.78475 (15) | 0.0394 (8)                       |
| C44 | 1.15723 (8) | 0.3258 (5)   | 0.82582 (15) | 0.0398 (8)                       |

|     |             |            |              |            |
|-----|-------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| C45 | 1.12182 (8) | 0.4780 (5) | 0.81243 (14) | 0.0389 (8) |
| C46 | 1.07966 (7) | 0.4216 (4) | 0.75828 (14) | 0.0333 (7) |
| H5  | 0.99210     | 0.43430    | 0.61430      | 0.0340*    |
| H12 | 0.88700     | −0.09090   | 0.54740      | 0.0330*    |
| H15 | 0.86140     | 0.56400    | 0.37040      | 0.0400*    |
| H16 | 0.93320     | 0.49300    | 0.46580      | 0.0390*    |
| H42 | 1.10380     | −0.08670   | 0.70260      | 0.0410*    |
| H43 | 1.17450     | 0.01160    | 0.79350      | 0.0470*    |
| H44 | 1.18610     | 0.36500    | 0.86340      | 0.0480*    |
| H45 | 1.12650     | 0.62270    | 0.84080      | 0.0470*    |
| H46 | 1.05570     | 0.52790    | 0.74940      | 0.0400*    |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C11 | 0.0334 (3)  | 0.0438 (4)  | 0.0481 (3)  | 0.0047 (3)   | −0.0079 (3)  | 0.0048 (3)   |
| F1  | 0.0322 (7)  | 0.0558 (11) | 0.0906 (11) | −0.0039 (8)  | 0.0271 (8)   | −0.0025 (9)  |
| F2  | 0.0579 (9)  | 0.0458 (10) | 0.0574 (9)  | −0.0175 (8)  | −0.0109 (7)  | −0.0089 (8)  |
| F3  | 0.0371 (8)  | 0.0447 (10) | 0.0679 (9)  | −0.0101 (7)  | 0.0019 (7)   | 0.0210 (8)   |
| N1  | 0.0223 (9)  | 0.0286 (11) | 0.0336 (9)  | 0.0001 (8)   | 0.0055 (7)   | 0.0002 (8)   |
| N2  | 0.0283 (10) | 0.0288 (12) | 0.0489 (11) | −0.0018 (9)  | 0.0020 (9)   | −0.0005 (9)  |
| N3  | 0.0257 (9)  | 0.0317 (12) | 0.0447 (11) | 0.0000 (9)   | 0.0003 (8)   | 0.0003 (9)   |
| C4  | 0.0243 (11) | 0.0294 (13) | 0.0300 (11) | −0.0012 (10) | 0.0087 (9)   | 0.0004 (10)  |
| C5  | 0.0246 (11) | 0.0266 (13) | 0.0331 (11) | −0.0036 (10) | 0.0077 (9)   | −0.0017 (10) |
| C11 | 0.0225 (10) | 0.0309 (13) | 0.0288 (10) | −0.0002 (10) | 0.0066 (9)   | −0.0014 (10) |
| C12 | 0.0260 (11) | 0.0294 (13) | 0.0280 (10) | 0.0024 (10)  | 0.0058 (9)   | 0.0011 (10)  |
| C13 | 0.0255 (11) | 0.0288 (13) | 0.0286 (11) | −0.0020 (10) | 0.0068 (9)   | −0.0048 (9)  |
| C14 | 0.0264 (11) | 0.0326 (14) | 0.0276 (11) | 0.0034 (10)  | 0.0051 (9)   | −0.0022 (10) |
| C15 | 0.0341 (12) | 0.0321 (14) | 0.0346 (12) | 0.0041 (11)  | 0.0096 (10)  | 0.0064 (10)  |
| C16 | 0.0274 (11) | 0.0332 (14) | 0.0372 (12) | −0.0039 (10) | 0.0099 (10)  | 0.0015 (10)  |
| C17 | 0.0263 (11) | 0.0368 (15) | 0.0419 (13) | −0.0019 (11) | 0.0012 (10)  | 0.0003 (12)  |
| C41 | 0.0262 (11) | 0.0310 (13) | 0.0259 (10) | −0.0011 (10) | 0.0075 (9)   | 0.0030 (10)  |
| C42 | 0.0306 (11) | 0.0335 (14) | 0.0373 (12) | 0.0007 (11)  | 0.0059 (10)  | 0.0005 (11)  |
| C43 | 0.0284 (12) | 0.0453 (17) | 0.0417 (13) | 0.0045 (12)  | 0.0044 (10)  | 0.0083 (12)  |
| C44 | 0.0305 (12) | 0.0508 (17) | 0.0324 (12) | −0.0082 (13) | −0.0016 (10) | 0.0047 (12)  |
| C45 | 0.0422 (13) | 0.0381 (15) | 0.0323 (12) | −0.0082 (12) | 0.0026 (10)  | −0.0042 (11) |
| C46 | 0.0332 (12) | 0.0345 (14) | 0.0315 (11) | 0.0031 (11)  | 0.0076 (10)  | 0.0002 (10)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|         |           |         |           |
|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| C11—C14 | 1.735 (2) | C15—C16 | 1.383 (3) |
| F1—C17  | 1.334 (3) | C41—C42 | 1.392 (3) |
| F2—C17  | 1.329 (3) | C41—C46 | 1.391 (3) |
| F3—C17  | 1.338 (3) | C42—C43 | 1.383 (3) |
| N1—N2   | 1.357 (3) | C43—C44 | 1.375 (4) |
| N1—C5   | 1.352 (3) | C44—C45 | 1.382 (4) |
| N1—C11  | 1.426 (3) | C45—C46 | 1.383 (3) |
| N2—N3   | 1.310 (3) | C5—H5   | 0.8800    |

|                        |             |                        |        |
|------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------|
| N3—C4                  | 1.369 (3)   | C12—H12                | 0.9500 |
| C4—C5                  | 1.366 (3)   | C15—H15                | 0.9500 |
| C4—C41                 | 1.473 (3)   | C16—H16                | 0.9500 |
| C11—C12                | 1.381 (3)   | C42—H42                | 0.9500 |
| C11—C16                | 1.381 (3)   | C43—H43                | 0.9500 |
| C12—C13                | 1.389 (3)   | C44—H44                | 0.9500 |
| C13—C14                | 1.386 (3)   | C45—H45                | 0.9500 |
| C13—C17                | 1.498 (3)   | C46—H46                | 0.9500 |
| C14—C15                | 1.381 (3)   |                        |        |
| C11…F1                 | 3.1445 (18) | C41…H15 <sup>x</sup>   | 3.0300 |
| C11…F2                 | 3.0063 (19) | C42…H45 <sup>vi</sup>  | 3.0400 |
| C11…F2 <sup>i</sup>    | 3.1086 (19) | C42…H15 <sup>x</sup>   | 3.0100 |
| C11…F2 <sup>ii</sup>   | 3.2167 (16) | C43…H15 <sup>x</sup>   | 2.9900 |
| F1…C11                 | 3.1445 (18) | C44…H15 <sup>x</sup>   | 3.0000 |
| F1…F1 <sup>iii</sup>   | 2.835 (2)   | C45…H42 <sup>i</sup>   | 3.0400 |
| F1…F3 <sup>iv</sup>    | 3.075 (2)   | C45…H15 <sup>x</sup>   | 3.0100 |
| F2…C11 <sup>v</sup>    | 3.2167 (16) | C46…H5                 | 3.0000 |
| F2…C11 <sup>vi</sup>   | 3.1085 (19) | C46…H15 <sup>x</sup>   | 3.0300 |
| F2…C11                 | 3.0063 (19) | H5…N2 <sup>i</sup>     | 2.9400 |
| F3…C45 <sup>vii</sup>  | 3.295 (3)   | H5…C16                 | 2.9800 |
| F3…C15 <sup>vi</sup>   | 3.235 (3)   | H5…C46                 | 3.0000 |
| F3…F1 <sup>iv</sup>    | 3.075 (2)   | H5…H16                 | 2.5400 |
| F1…H44 <sup>viii</sup> | 2.8100      | H5…H46                 | 2.5100 |
| F3…H45 <sup>vii</sup>  | 2.6000      | H12…F3                 | 2.3400 |
| F3…H12                 | 2.3400      | H12…N2                 | 2.5800 |
| N2…H5 <sup>vi</sup>    | 2.9400      | H12…H45 <sup>vii</sup> | 2.5300 |
| N2…H12                 | 2.5800      | H15…C41 <sup>x</sup>   | 3.0300 |
| N3…H42                 | 2.6400      | H15…C42 <sup>x</sup>   | 3.0100 |
| C5…C46 <sup>ix</sup>   | 3.449 (3)   | H15…C43 <sup>x</sup>   | 2.9900 |
| C12…C43 <sup>ix</sup>  | 3.569 (3)   | H15…C44 <sup>x</sup>   | 3.0000 |
| C12…C44 <sup>ix</sup>  | 3.487 (3)   | H15…C45 <sup>x</sup>   | 3.0100 |
| C15…C45 <sup>x</sup>   | 3.527 (3)   | H15…C46 <sup>x</sup>   | 3.0300 |
| C15…C46 <sup>x</sup>   | 3.486 (3)   | H16…C5                 | 2.8000 |
| C15…F3 <sup>i</sup>    | 3.235 (3)   | H16…H5                 | 2.5400 |
| C43…C12 <sup>ix</sup>  | 3.569 (3)   | H42…N3                 | 2.6400 |
| C44…C12 <sup>ix</sup>  | 3.487 (3)   | H42…C45 <sup>vi</sup>  | 3.0400 |
| C45…F3 <sup>xi</sup>   | 3.295 (3)   | H42…C14 <sup>xii</sup> | 3.0800 |
| C45…C15 <sup>x</sup>   | 3.527 (3)   | H42…C15 <sup>xii</sup> | 2.9200 |
| C46…C5 <sup>ix</sup>   | 3.449 (3)   | H42…C16 <sup>xii</sup> | 3.0400 |
| C46…C15 <sup>x</sup>   | 3.486 (3)   | H44…F1 <sup>xiii</sup> | 2.8100 |
| C5…H16                 | 2.8000      | H45…C42 <sup>i</sup>   | 3.0400 |
| C5…H46                 | 2.8300      | H45…F3 <sup>xi</sup>   | 2.6000 |
| C14…H42 <sup>xii</sup> | 3.0800      | H45…H12 <sup>xi</sup>  | 2.5300 |
| C15…H42 <sup>xii</sup> | 2.9200      | H46…C5                 | 2.8300 |
| C16…H42 <sup>xii</sup> | 3.0400      | H46…H5                 | 2.5100 |
| C16…H5                 | 2.9800      |                        |        |

|                 |              |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| N2—N1—C5        | 110.45 (18)  | C4—C41—C42      | 120.3 (2)    |
| N2—N1—C11       | 120.29 (18)  | C4—C41—C46      | 121.2 (2)    |
| C5—N1—C11       | 129.26 (19)  | C42—C41—C46     | 118.5 (2)    |
| N1—N2—N3        | 107.10 (17)  | C41—C42—C43     | 120.7 (2)    |
| N2—N3—C4        | 109.13 (17)  | C42—C43—C44     | 120.4 (2)    |
| N3—C4—C5        | 108.19 (19)  | C43—C44—C45     | 119.5 (2)    |
| N3—C4—C41       | 122.3 (2)    | C44—C45—C46     | 120.6 (2)    |
| C5—C4—C41       | 129.5 (2)    | C41—C46—C45     | 120.4 (2)    |
| N1—C5—C4        | 105.1 (2)    | N1—C5—H5        | 127.00       |
| N1—C11—C12      | 118.77 (19)  | C4—C5—H5        | 127.00       |
| N1—C11—C16      | 120.2 (2)    | C11—C12—H12     | 120.00       |
| C12—C11—C16     | 121.0 (2)    | C13—C12—H12     | 120.00       |
| C11—C12—C13     | 119.9 (2)    | C14—C15—H15     | 120.00       |
| C12—C13—C14     | 118.9 (2)    | C16—C15—H15     | 120.00       |
| C12—C13—C17     | 119.4 (2)    | C11—C16—H16     | 120.00       |
| C14—C13—C17     | 121.63 (19)  | C15—C16—H16     | 120.00       |
| C11—C14—C13     | 121.30 (17)  | C41—C42—H42     | 120.00       |
| C11—C14—C15     | 117.89 (17)  | C43—C42—H42     | 120.00       |
| C13—C14—C15     | 120.8 (2)    | C42—C43—H43     | 120.00       |
| C14—C15—C16     | 120.1 (2)    | C44—C43—H43     | 120.00       |
| C11—C16—C15     | 119.1 (2)    | C43—C44—H44     | 120.00       |
| F1—C17—F2       | 106.84 (18)  | C45—C44—H44     | 120.00       |
| F1—C17—F3       | 106.38 (18)  | C44—C45—H45     | 120.00       |
| F1—C17—C13      | 111.87 (19)  | C46—C45—H45     | 120.00       |
| F2—C17—F3       | 106.10 (19)  | C41—C46—H46     | 120.00       |
| F2—C17—C13      | 113.17 (18)  | C45—C46—H46     | 120.00       |
| F3—C17—C13      | 112.02 (18)  |                 |              |
| C5—N1—N2—N3     | −0.2 (2)     | C11—C12—C13—C17 | −176.1 (2)   |
| C11—N1—N2—N3    | 179.82 (18)  | C12—C13—C14—C15 | −3.3 (3)     |
| N2—N1—C5—C4     | −0.1 (2)     | C17—C13—C14—C11 | −7.2 (3)     |
| C11—N1—C5—C4    | 179.94 (19)  | C12—C13—C17—F1  | 116.4 (2)    |
| N2—N1—C11—C12   | 32.1 (3)     | C12—C13—C17—F2  | −122.9 (2)   |
| N2—N1—C11—C16   | −148.4 (2)   | C17—C13—C14—C15 | 174.3 (2)    |
| C5—N1—C11—C12   | −147.9 (2)   | C12—C13—C14—C11 | 175.22 (16)  |
| C5—N1—C11—C16   | 31.6 (3)     | C14—C13—C17—F2  | 59.6 (3)     |
| N1—N2—N3—C4     | 0.4 (2)      | C14—C13—C17—F3  | 179.48 (19)  |
| N2—N3—C4—C5     | −0.4 (2)     | C12—C13—C17—F3  | −3.0 (3)     |
| N2—N3—C4—C41    | 179.51 (19)  | C14—C13—C17—F1  | −61.2 (3)    |
| C41—C4—C5—N1    | −179.6 (2)   | C11—C14—C15—C16 | −176.31 (17) |
| N3—C4—C5—N1     | 0.3 (2)      | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 2.2 (3)      |
| C5—C4—C41—C42   | −158.3 (2)   | C14—C15—C16—C11 | 0.5 (3)      |
| C5—C4—C41—C46   | 20.4 (3)     | C4—C41—C42—C43  | 178.7 (2)    |
| N3—C4—C41—C46   | −159.5 (2)   | C42—C41—C46—C45 | −0.3 (3)     |
| N3—C4—C41—C42   | 21.9 (3)     | C46—C41—C42—C43 | 0.0 (3)      |
| C16—C11—C12—C13 | 1.2 (3)      | C4—C41—C46—C45  | −179.0 (2)   |
| N1—C11—C12—C13  | −179.29 (19) | C41—C42—C43—C44 | 0.3 (3)      |
| N1—C11—C16—C15  | 178.24 (19)  | C42—C43—C44—C45 | −0.3 (4)     |

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|                 |          |                 |         |
|-----------------|----------|-----------------|---------|
| C12—C11—C16—C15 | −2.2 (3) | C43—C44—C45—C46 | 0.0 (4) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | 1.6 (3)  | C44—C45—C46—C41 | 0.3 (3) |

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Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (ii)  $-x+3/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (iii)  $-x+3/2, -y+1/2, -z+1$ ; (iv)  $-x+3/2, -y-1/2, -z+1$ ; (v)  $-x+3/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (vi)  $x, y-1, z$ ; (vii)  $-x+2, y-1, -z+3/2$ ; (viii)  $x-1/2, -y+1/2, z-1/2$ ; (ix)  $-x+2, y, -z+3/2$ ; (x)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (xi)  $-x+2, y+1, -z+3/2$ ; (xii)  $-x+2, -y, -z+1$ ; (xiii)  $x+1/2, -y+1/2, z+1/2$ .